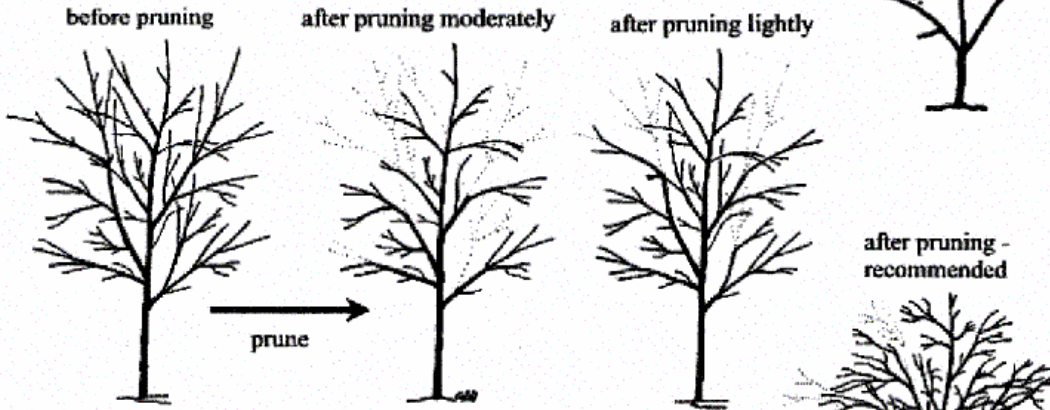


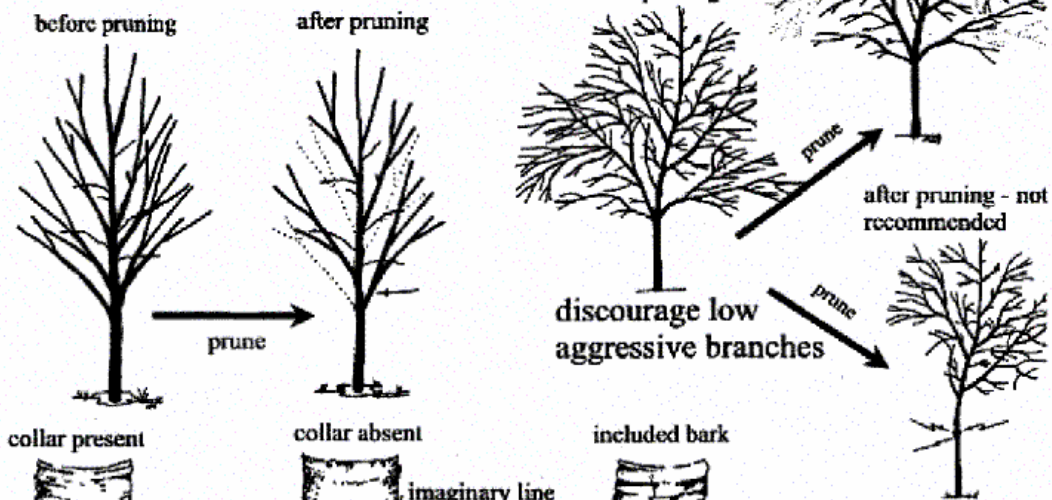
# Pruning principles

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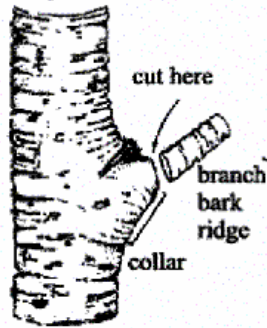
## subordinate upright stems



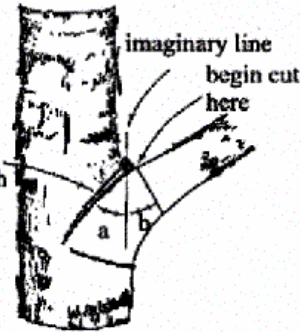
## develop scaffold limbs



collar present



collar absent



included bark



reduction cut

