

Unusual Fruits Should be Grown More



Photos from Just Fruits and Exotics: Persimmons on the tree really brighten the fall landscape. Pineapple guava's flowers are not only beautiful. They are tasty as well.

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Cruising down the produce aisle can be an eye-opening experience these days. Our new age grocery stores and TV cooking channels have opened up a new world of fruits and ways for adventurous cooks to prepare them. One click on the internet and you can get a page of sites telling you how to make quince preserves, use elderberry flowers in pancakes, or what's the easiest and fastest way to juice a pomegranate. People will spend a fortune to get these fruits shipped to them from the far reaches of the world, and many unusual fruits are rarely found in supermarkets, so growing your own is often the only way of acquiring them.

What many local people don't realize is that our north Florida climate, with its warm winters and long summers, is a Mecca for many of the most unusual temperate fruits. There really are few places in the world that you can grow apples and oranges in the same garden. Besides the fact that unusual fruits are tasty, many are beautiful additions to the edible landscape. Pineapple guava makes a durable thick hedge with minty blue evergreen foliage. The persimmon tree is unrivaled in the fall with its scarlet and orange toned foliage, and goumi has intensely fragrant blooms. If you want to plant something you've never heard of or can't find anywhere else, here's a list of fruits to try.

Goumi (*Elaeagnus multiflora*) is a deciduous shrub that grows well in poor soils. The cherry-like red fruit is ripe in mid summer and is tart sweet. Like pomegranates, the fruit is used to make jam, jellies, and sauces.

Quince (*Cydonia oblonga*) is not the shrubby flowering quince you may know. It is a fruiting tree, producing large, whitish-pink flowers and large yellow fruit in early fall for baking, sauces and preserves.

Mulberries (*Morus alba*) make large shade trees. The fruit can be white or red, but is usually black in color. It is similar to blackberries in flavor but without the pesky seeds. It is great fresh off the tree or for juicing, jellies and wine.

Paw Paw (*Asimina triloba*) go by various nicknames like Michigan or Kentucky banana. This Florida native is a small grower and a good choice for a shady yard. The fruit has a candied apple flavor and is delicious fresh or in cakes and breads.

Elderberry (*Sambucus canadensis*) is another native, usually found in swampy areas. But it will grow well in a wide range of soils. The sweet flowers and shiny black fruit are borne in clusters. Flowers are harvested for adding to pancakes. The juicy fruit are a rich source of iron and vitamin C. Use them for making jelly, jam, pie, juice, and wine.

Kiwi (*Actinidia deliciosa*) fruit are produced on a fast growing vine. The vine is great for covering an old fence or shady pergola. The fall ripening fruit is a great tangy sweet addition to fruit salads or smoothies.

Pomegranate (*Punica granatum*) juice is the health fruit juice of the day. With the juice selling for \$9.99 a pint, what better reason to grow your own?

Olive (*Olea europaea L.*) will grow in North Florida. In fact, there may be a commercial grove near you in the future. Fruit are harvested in the fall, and with a homemade press you too can make your own olive oil.

Persimmon (*Diospyros kaki*) is beautiful in the fall when the fruits ripen. If you like fresh ripe cantaloupe then you'll love the crunchy sweet flavor of one of the non-astringent varieties of persimmons. They are excellent paired with tangy fruits like tangerine and peaches in fruit salads. The astringent type of persimmon must be eaten when soft and juicy. They are extremely sweet, much like eating maple syrup. Persimmons are known for their low maintenance requirements. They thrive in poor soils, rarely need spraying, and are long lived trees.

Pineapple guava (*Acca sellowiana*) is so easy to grow. This tall evergreen shrub is covered in May with beautiful pink and crimson flowers. The soft pink flower petals have a minty sweet flavor and are a tasty snack. The fruit ripens in late fall and are used fresh in fruit salads, or made into pies, jams and fantastic Brown Betties.

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